## **AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS**

1. (Currently Amended) In a directory server containing heterogeneous directory entries, a method of hierarchically navigating said entries comprising the steps of:

creating one or more directory views;

organizing said directory views into a hierarchy, wherein said step of organizing uses using only information concerning said entries, wherein each of said directory views belongs to a specific object class that contains a filter attribute, said filter attribute containing a filter that describes said directory view; and

using one of said directory views that is most appropriate for navigating to said entries.

- 15 2. (Original) The method of Claim 1, wherein said entries do not need to be physically in any particular place.
  - 3. (Original) The method of Claim 1, wherein said directory server may have a flat directory information tree.

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- 4. (Original) The method of Claim 1, wherein the existence of said directory views is transparent to a client of said directory server and said client is not required to have special knowledge of said directory views to use them.
- 25 5. (Original) The method of Claim 1, wherein each of said directory views begins with an ordinary entry.

- 6. (Original) The method of Claim 1, wherein each of said directory views belongs to a specific object class that contains a filter attribute, said filter attribute containing a filter that describes said views.
- 5 7. (Original) The method of Claim 6, wherein said filter attribute is omitted from said views to facilitate a hierarchical directory structure.
  - 8. (Original) The method of Claim 1, wherein each of said directory views comprises sub-views which provide a subset of said views.

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- 9. (Original) The method of Claim 8, wherein said sub-views comprise different subject domains from said directory views.
- 10. (Previously Presented) In a directory server containing heterogeneous directory entries and a directory views hierarchy, each view containing a filter describing said view, a method of searching said view in said directory views hierarchy with a given filter, comprising the steps of:
  - (a) collecting filters from said view and all ancestor views of said view to form a first sub-filter:
- rewriting said given filter using said first sub-filter to be a sub-tree search of the parent of the topmost view in said view hierarchy; and

performing said sub-tree search with said rewritten filter;

wherein each of said directory views belongs to a specific object class that contains a filter attribute, said filter attribute containing a filter that describes said directory views.

- 11. (Original) The method of Claim 10, wherein said directory entries do not need to by physically in any particular place.
- 12. (Original) The method of Claim 10, wherein said directory server has a flat directory information tree.
  - 13. (Original) The method of Claim 10, wherein the existence of said views is transparent to a client of said directory server and said client requires no special knowledge of said views to use them.

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- 14. (Original) The method of Claim 10, wherein each of said directory views begins with an ordinary entry.
- 15. (Cancelled)

- 16. (Original) The method of Claim 10, wherein said filter attribute is omitted from said directory views to facilitate a hierarchical directory structure.
- 17. (Original) The method of Claim 10, wherein each of said directory views comprises sub-views which provide a subset of said views.
  - 18. (Original) The method of Claim 17, wherein said sub-views comprise different subject domains from said directory views.
- 25 19. (Previously Presented) The method of Claim 10, said rewriting step comprising:

- (b) if the search is not a sub-tree search, collecting all filters from all descendent views to form a second sub-filter:
- (c) adding a third sub-filter to ensure all children of said view are included in the search for one level search or ensure all descendents of said view are included for a sub-tree search; and
- (d) combining said first sub-filter, said second sub-filter, and said third sub-filter and said given filter to produce said rewritten filter.
- 20. (Previously Presented) The method of Claim 19, wherein step (a) further comprises the steps of:
  - (1) starting from the topmost view and working down;
  - (2) adding each filter to said first sub-filter in step (a) using the logical AND operator; and
    - (3) moving down said hierarchy and going to step (2) until at said view.

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- 21. (Previously Presented) The method of Claim 19, wherein step (b) further comprises the steps of:
  - (1) working down said hierarchy until said hierarchy ends;
- (2) adding each filter to said second sub-filter in step (b) using the logical20 AND operator and the logical NOT operator;
  - (3) repeating step (2) until all sub-views of said view have been accounted for.
- 22. (Previously Presented) The method of Claim 19, wherein step (c) further comprises the steps of:

- (1) for sub-tree searches, using the logical OR operator and a filter which includes the components of said descendent views' distinctive attributes, and which excludes the distinctive attribute of said view;
- (2) for one level searches, using the logical OR operator and a filter which includes the components of said children views' distinctive attributes, and which excludes the relative distinctive attribute of all children views of said view using the logical NOT operator; and
  - (3) for base searches, using the filter "objectclass=nsview", wherein "nsview" is the object class of said views.

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- 23. (Previously Presented) The method of Claim 19, wherein step (d) further comprises the steps of:
- (1) combining said third sub-filter from step (c) with the given search filter using the logical AND operator;
- (2) combining said first sub-filter from step (a) and said second sub-filter from step (b) with the given search filter using the logical AND operator; and
  - (3) combining the resulting filters from step (1) and (2) using the logical operator OR.
- 24. (Original) The method of Claim 19, wherein said sub-filters from steps (a),(b) and (c) may be cached so that the filter rewriting only needs to perform step(d), which amounts to simple filter concatenation.
- 25. (Previously Presented) A directory server for managing heterogeneous directory information, comprising:
  - a plurality of directory entries;
  - a flat directory information tree;

a set of directory views to facilitate hierarchical navigation of said directory entries; and

means to search said directory views by rewriting filters.

- 5 26. (Original) The directory server of Claim 25, wherein said directory entries do not need to be physically in any particular place.
  - 27. (Cancelled)
- 10 28. (Cancelled)
  - 29. (Original) The directory server of Claim 25, wherein the existence of said directory views is transparent to a client of said directory server and said client is not required to have special knowledge of said directory views to use them.

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- 30. (Original) The directory server of Claim 25, wherein each of said directory views begins with an ordinary entry.
- 31. (Original) The directory server of Claim 25, wherein each of said directory views belongs to a specific object class that contains a filter attribute, said filter attribute containing a filter that describes said directory views.
  - 32. (Original) The directory server of Claim 25, wherein said filter attribute is omitted from said views to facilitate a hierarchical directory structure.

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- 33. (Original) The directory server of Claim 25, wherein each of said directory views comprises sub-views that provide a subset of said directory views.
- 34. (Original) The directory server of Claim 33, wherein said sub-views comprise different subject domains from said directory views.
  - 35. (New) The method of Claim 1, wherein said step of organizing further comprises the step of:

collecting filters from said directory views and all ancestor views of said directory views to form a first sub-filter.

36. (New) The method of Claim 35, said organizing step further comprising the steps of:

using said first sub-filter to be a sub-tree search of the parent of the topmost view in said view hierarchy

if the search is not a sub-tree search, collecting all filters from all descendent views to form a second sub-filter;

adding a third sub-filter to ensure all children of said view are included in the search for one level search or ensure all descendents of said view are included for a sub-tree search; and

combining said first sub-filter, said second sub-filter, and said third sub-filter to produce a rewritten filter.

37. (New) The method of Claim 1, wherein said step of organizing further comprises the step of:

rewriting said filter attribute using a first sub-filter.

38. (New) The method of Claim 1, further comprising means to search said directory views by rewriting filters.